



Office of the Governor of Guam

P.O. Box 2950 Hagåtña, Guam 96932

TEL: (671) 472-8931 • FAX: (671) 477-4826 • EMAIL: governor@mail.gov.gu

Felix Perez Camacho
Governor

Kaleo Scott Moylan
Lieutenant Governor

02 MAR 2005

The Honorable Mark Forbes
Speaker
Mina' Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan
155 Hessler Street
Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Mr. Speaker:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 47 (EC), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER 68, TITLE 21 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO ESTABLISH THE "GUAM FLOOD SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN," now designated as **Public Law 28-05**.

Sinseru yan Magåhet,

KALEO S. MOYLAN

I Maga'låhen Guåhan Para Pago
Governor of Guam, Acting

Attachment: copy attached of signed bill

cc: The Honorable Eddie Baza Calvo
Senator and Legislative Secretary

0063

Office of the Speaker
MARK FORBES

Date: 3-2-05

Time: 3:10 pm

Rec'd by: Jamie

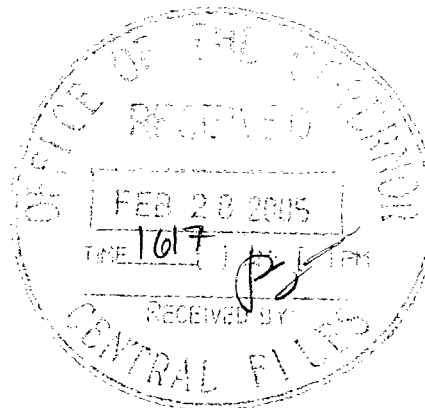
Print Name: Jamie

28-05-0061



MINA' BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN
TWENTY-EIGHTH GUAM LEGISLATURE
155 Hessler Place, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

February 28, 2005




The Honorable Felix P. Camacho
I Maga'lahaen Guåhan
Ufisinan I Maga'lahi
Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear *Maga'lahi* Camacho:

Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 15(LS), 17(LS), 35(EC), 36(EC), 37(EC), 47(EC), 48(EC); and Substitute Bill Nos. 7(LS), 10(LS), 20(EC) and 29(EC) which were passed by *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on February 25, 2005.

Sincerely,

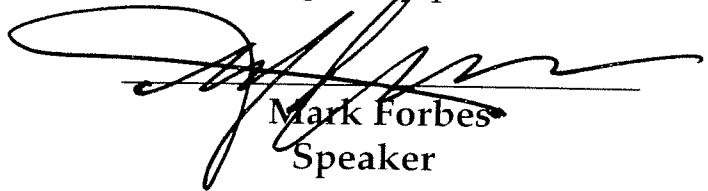

EDWARD J.B. CALVO
Senator and Secretary of the Legislature

Enclosures (11)


I MINA'BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN
2005 (FIRST) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

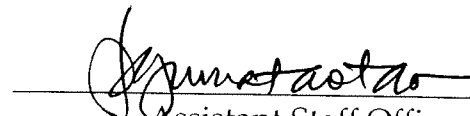
This is to certify that **Bill No. 47 (EC), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER 68, TITLE 21 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO ESTABLISH THE 'GUAM FLOOD SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN',"** was on the 25th day of February, 2005, duly and regularly passed.


Mark Forbes
Speaker

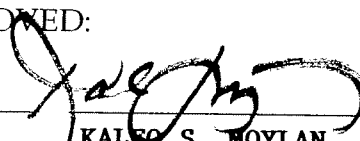
Attested:


Edward J.B. Calvo
Senator and Secretary of the Legislature

This Act was received by *I Maga'lahaen Guåhan* this 28 day of February, 2005,
at 16:17 o'clock P.M.


Assistant Staff Officer
Maga'lahi's Office

APPROVED:


KALVO S. MOYLAN
I Maga'lahaen Guåhan, Para Pago

Date: March 3, 2005

Public Law No. 28-05

I MINA'BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN
2005 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 47 (EC)

As amended.

Introduced by:

Mark Forbes
F. B. Aguon, Jr.
J. M.S. Brown
Edward J.B. Calvo
B. J.F. Cruz
Mike Cruz
L. F. Kasperbauer
R. Klitzkie
L. A. Leon Guerrero
J. A. Lujan
A. B. Palacios
R. J. Respicio
Ray Tenorio
A. R. Unpingco
J. T. Won Pat

**AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER 68,
TITLE 21 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO ESTABLISH
THE "GUAM FLOOD SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN".**

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Findings. As Guam develops, the impact of new road construction, new grading and backfilling, new construction and a host of environmental changes have all led to an apparent increase in flood risk to residential and commercial areas of Guam. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that no comprehensive survey, mapping or mitigation plan exists to comprehensively deal with the several and sundry areas of Guam prone to

1 flooding, and that such flooding results frequently in major damages to the
2 homes, businesses and properties of many island residents. This Act will
3 require the Department of Public Works to undertake a comprehensive,
4 island-wide survey of flood prone areas, to map such areas and to make
5 specific recommendations to ameliorate flood prone conditions in these areas
6 or to otherwise make recommendations for methods of alleviating human
7 suffering and loss associated with flood prone areas.

8 **Section 2.** A new Article 12 is *added* to Chapter 68 of Title 21 Guam
9 Code Annotated to read:

10 **"Article 12**

11 **Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan**

12 **Section 68980. Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan.** (a) The
13 Director of Public Works shall conduct a comprehensive, island-wide
14 survey of all residential and commercial areas of Guam, or areas
15 otherwise subject to human occupancy, that are prone to flooding
16 during storms, typhoons, heavy rains or general inclement weather.
17 Such survey shall be conducted using existing manpower and
18 budgetary resources as exist within the Department. Such survey shall
19 be completed within ninety (90) days of the effective date of this Act,
20 *except* that failure to meet such deadline shall *not* be construed as
21 relieving the Department of its mandate to complete the survey required
22 herein. (b) Upon conclusion of the survey, the Director of Public Works
23 shall submit a report to *I Maga'lahañ Guåhan* and the Speaker of *I*
24 *Lihselaturan Guåhan*. Such report shall contain, at a minimum, a
25 comprehensive and detailed map of all areas in Guam surveyed, a

1 detailed description of each area included in the survey, causal and
2 contributory factors that lead to or otherwise exacerbate flooding in
3 areas surveyed, mitigating measures that are recommended to eliminate
4 or severely reduce the threat of flooding in areas surveyed, in the
5 absence of plausible mitigating efforts, recommendations for relocation
6 inclusive of recommendations for land exchanges or purchases, and all
7 estimated costs associated with mitigating efforts or ameliorative
8 solutions. Such report shall be submitted *no later than* ninety (90) days
9 after the conclusion of the survey, *except* that failure to meet such
10 deadline shall *not* be construed as relieving the Department of its
11 mandate to complete the report required herein."

6

I MINA' BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUAHAN

2005 (FIRST) Regular Session

Date: 2-25-05

VOTING SHEET

Bill No. 47(EC)

Resolution No. _____

Question: _____

<u>NAME</u>	<u>YEAS</u>	<u>NAYS</u>	<u>NOT VOTING/ ABSTAINED</u>	<u>OUT DURING ROLL CALL</u>	<u>ABSENT</u>
AGUON, Frank B., Jr.	✓				EA
BROWN, Joanne M.S.	✓				
CALVO, Edward J.B.	✓				
CRUZ, Benjamin J.F,	✓				
CRUZ, Michael (Dr.)	✓				
FORBES, Mark	✓				
KASPERBAUER, Lawrence F.	✓				
KLITZKIE, Robert	✓				
LEON GUERRERO, Lourdes A.	✓				
LUJAN, Jesse A.	✓				
PALACIOS, Adolpho B.	✓				
RESPICIO, Rory J.	✓				
TENORIO, Ray	✓				
UNPINGCO, Antonio R.	✓				
WON PAT, Judith T.	✓				

TOTAL

14 0 0 0 1

CERTIFIED TRUE AND CORRECT:


Clerk of the Legislature

* 3 Passes = No vote
EA = Excused Absence

RL. 28-05



I Mina' Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guahan
The 28th Guam Legislature

155 Hesler Place
Hagatna, Guam 96910
Office (671) 472-3409 • Fax (671) 472-3510

Speaker Mark Forbes

February 14, 2005

Speaker Mark Forbes
I Mina' Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guahan
155 Hesler Place
Hagatna, Guam 96910

The Committee on General & Omnibus Matters to which Bill No. 47 was referred, wishes to report its findings and recommendations **TO DO PASS BILL No. 47 (EC)**: "An act to add a new Article 12 to Chapter 68, 21GCA to establish the "Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan".

Transmitted herewith for your consideration and action is our committee report on the above subject matter.

The voting record is as follows:

<u>5</u>	TO PASS
<u>0</u>	NOT TO PASS
<u>0</u>	TO REPORT OUT ONLY
<u>0</u>	ABSTAIN
<u>0</u>	INACTIVE FILE

Copies of the Committee Report and other pertinent documents are attached. Thank you and si Yu'os ma'ase for your attention to this matter.


MARK FORBES

Attachments

MEMORANDUM

TO: Committee Members

FROM: Chairman

SUBJECT: Committee Report- Bill No. 47 (EC): "An act to add a new Article 12 to Chapter 68, 21GCA to establish the "Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan."

Transmitted herewith for your information and action is the report on Bill No. 47 (EC) from the Committee on General and Omnibus Matters.

This memorandum is accompanied by the following:

1. Committee Voting Sheet
2. Committee Report
3. Bill No. 47 (EC)
4. Public Hearing Sign-In Sheet
5. Fiscal Note/ Fiscal Note Waiver
6. Notice of Public Hearing

Please take the appropriate action on the voting sheet. Your attention and cooperation in this matter is greatly appreciated.

Should you have questions regarding the report or accompanying documents, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Thank you and si Yu'os ma'ase.

MARK FORBES

Attachments

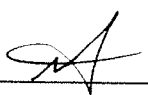



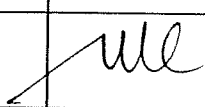
COMMITTEE ON GENERAL AND OMNIBUS MATTERS

I MINA'BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN

155 HESLER PLACE, HAGÅTNA, GUAM 96910

An act to add a new Article 12 to Chapter 68, 21GCA to establish the
"Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan".

VOTING SHEET

	SIGNATURE	TO PASS	NOT TO PASS	TO REPORT OUT OF COMMITTEE	ABSTAIN	INACTIVE FILE
Mark Forbes, Chairman		✓				
Edward J.B. Calvo		✓				
Lawrence F. Kasperbauer, Ph.D.		+				
Jesse A. Lujan		✓				
Ray Tenorio						
Michael Cruz, M.D.		✓				
Judith T. Won Pat						
Benjamin J.F. Cruz						

2nd 3rd
2-24-05 2-25-05

MINA' BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN
2005 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 47 (EC)

Introduced by:

Mark Forbes

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER
68, 21GCA TO ESTABLISH THE "GUAM FLOOD
SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN".

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

Section 1. Findings. As Guam develops, the impact of new road construction, new grading and backfilling, new construction and a host of environmental changes have all lead to an apparent increase in flood risk to residential and commercial areas of Guam. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that no comprehensive survey, mapping or mitigation plan exists to comprehensively deal with the several and sundry areas of Guam prone to flooding, and that such flooding results frequently in major damages to the homes, businesses and properties of many island residents. This act will require the Department of Public Works to undertake a comprehensive, island-wide survey of flood prone areas, to map such areas and to make specific recommendations to ameliorate flood prone conditions in these areas or to otherwise make recommendations for methods of alleviating human suffering and loss associated with flood prone areas.

Section 2. A new Article 12 is added to Chapter 68 of 21GCA to read:

1 "Article 12"

2 Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan

3 "Section 68980. Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan. (a) The
4 Director of Public Works shall conduct a comprehensive, island-wide survey
5 of all residential and commercial areas of Guam, or areas otherwise subject to
6 human occupancy, that are prone to flooding during storms, typhoons, heavy
7 rains or general inclement weather. Such survey shall be conducted using
8 existing manpower and budgetary resources as exist within the Department.
9 Such survey shall be completed within ninety (90) days of the effective date of
10 this act, except that failure to meet such deadline shall not be construed as
11 relieving the Department of its mandate to complete the survey required
12 herein. (b) Upon conclusion of the survey, the Director of Public Works shall
13 submit a report to *I Maga'lahaen Guåhan* and the Speaker of *I Liheslaturan*
14 *Guåhan*. Such report shall contain, at a minimum, a comprehensive and
15 detailed map of all areas in Guam surveyed, a detailed description of each
16 area included in the survey, causal and contributory factors that lead to or
17 otherwise exacerbate flooding in areas surveyed, mitigating measures that are
18 recommended to eliminate or severely reduce the threat of flooding in areas
19 surveyed, in the absence of plausible mitigating efforts, recommendations for
20 relocation inclusive of recommendations for land exchanges or purchases, and
21 all estimated costs associated with mitigating efforts or ameliorative solutions.
22 Such report shall be submitted no later than ninety (90) days after the
23 conclusion of the survey, except that failure to meet such deadline shall not be

- 1 construed as relieving the Department of its mandate to complete the report
- 2 required herein."

I MINA' BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN
COMMITTEE ON GENERAL & OMNIBUS MATTERS
SPEAKER MARK FORBES, CHAIRMAN

COMMITTEE REPORT

ON

BILL NO. 47 (EC)

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER 68,
21GCA TO ESTABLISH THE "GUAM FLOOD SURVEY AND
MITIGATION PLAN.

I. OVERVIEW

The Committee on General and Omnibus Matters held a public hearing at 9 a.m. on February 14, 2005 in the Public Hearing Room, I Liheslaturan Guåhan. Public notice advertisement was given in the February 7, 2005, edition of the Pacific Daily News (PDN), posted in the Government Meetings Section in the February 10 and 11, 2005 editions of the PDN. A live broadcast of the public hearing appeared on Channel 61 that day (February 14, 2005).

Senators present at the public hearing were:

Speaker Mark Forbes, Chairman
Senator Frank B. Aguon, Jr.
Senator Robert Klitzkie
Senator Lou A. Leon Guerrero
Senator Adolpho B. Palacios, Sr.

II. SUMMARY OF TESTIMONY

Individuals that appeared before the Committee to present oral and written testimony on the bill were as follows:

Mr. Eddie A. Borja, Chief Building Inspector for the Department of Public Works – In Favor
Dr. Leroy Heitz, the Director of Water and Environmental Research Institute of the University of Guam –In Favor

Mr. Eddie A. Borja, Chief Building Inspector for the Department of Public Works presented oral testimony in favor of Bill 47, although he wanted to see funding made available for the hiring of consultants.

Dr. Leroy Heitz, the Director of Water and Environmental Research Institute of the University of Guam, provided oral testimony in favor of Bill 47 and said he was present to support Mr. Ed Borja's testimony. He said he had been involved with Flood Plain studies for the past 20 years with FEMA. He said that many flooding problems are associated with construction. He said that the flood maps are at least 20-25 years old and contain with hydrologic data that is 20-25 years old. He said the maps need updating.. He said WERI has the manpower and expertise to work with Public Works to conduct the study, that they do not need consultants, but that the study needs to be funded.

Questions

Speaker Forbes asked Mr. Borja if DPW could meet the timelines in the bill. Mr. Borja responded that the Department would need more time. Asking more specifically, Speaker Forbes asked how much more time would be needed to catalogue all the flood prone areas throughout the island. Mr. Borja said a period of 90 days should be sufficient to meet this requirement. Mr. Borja was unable to answer Speaker Forbes' question regarding when the Legislature might receive a report from DPW.

Sen Lou Leon Guerrero asked if there is any federal funding available to do the work required by DPW. Mr. Borja stated that recently FEMA had provided funding for the flooding problem in Agana, but that there wasn't a steady flow of funding available. The senator asked Mr. Borja if there is any funding from other entities, such as GEDCA or GVB, that might assist. Mr. Borja said that he could not verify what money is

available, but that they would approach other agencies to see what money is available.

Senator Frank Aguon asked Dr. Heitz, how long it would take for DPW to make full recommendations about mitigation of flood problems. Dr. Heitz noted that many problems are due to local issues, and that DPW should be able to provide recommendations expeditiously. Dr. Heitz recommended that in addition to the mandates of the bill, old flood zone maps must be updated.

III. FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION

The Committee on General and Omnibus Matters finds that the intent of Bill No. 47 is to mandate DPW to complete a comprehensive survey, mapping and cataloging of areas on Guam prone to floods. The committee further finds that the delay of such studies and requirements will pose a hazardous condition to people occupying these flood prone areas.

Accordingly, the Committee on General and Omnibus Matters to which Bill No. 47 (EC) was referred does hereby submit its findings and recommendations to I Mina' Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan **TO DO PASS BILL NO. 47 (EC)**, "An act to add a new Article 12 to Chapter 68, 21GCA to establish the "Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan."

IV. PUBLIC HEARING AGENDA

AGENDA

**COMMITTEE ON GENERAL & OMNIBUS MATTERS, and
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

Public Hearing

Monday , February 14, 2005, 9:00 a.m.

Bill No. 47 (EC)

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER 68, 21GCA TO ESTABLISH THE "GUAM FLOOD SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN".

Bill No. 48 (EC)

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW SUBSECTION 2108(b) TO 2GCA TO PROHIBIT ANY MEASURE INTENDED TO RAISE TAXES IN GUAM, OR ESTABLISH A NEW TAX, FROM BEING PASSED BY I LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN AS A "RIDER" AND WITHOUT RECEIVING THE INPUT AND TESTIMONY OF THE PUBLIC THROUGH THE PUBLIC HEARING PROCESS.

Bill No. 49 (EC)

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW SECTION 834.1 TO 1GCA TO DESIGNATE ROUTE 16 AS "ARMY DRIVE" TO HONOR THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAVE SERVED AND CONTINUE TO SERVE IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY, THOSE ARMY UNITS THAT PARTICIPATED IN THE LIBERATION OF GUAM IN WW II, AND THE THOUSANDS OF OUR PEOPLE WHO ARE ARMY VETERANS.

Committee on General & Omnibus Matters, and
Executive Committee

Public Hearing
February 14, 2005
9:00 a.m..

I Liheslaturan Guahan, Hagåtña

Bill No. 47 (EC) AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER 68, 21GCA TO ESTABLISH THE "GUAM FLOOD SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN".

NAME (please print)	AGENCY/ ORGANIZATION	ORAL TESTIMONY	WRITTEN TESTIMONY	IN FAVOR	NOT IN FAVOR	CONTACT NUMBER
Victor R. Torres	Bureau of Statistics					
Dr. Leroy Heitz	WEL VOG	✓		✓		735-2691

Committee on General & Omnibus Matters, and
Executive Committee

Public Hearing
February 14, 2005
9:00 a.m..

I Liheslaturan Guahan, Hagåtña

Bill No. 47 (EC) AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER 68, 21GCA TO ESTABLISH THE "GUAM FLOOD SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN".

NAME (please print)	AGENCY/ ORGANIZATION	ORAL TESTIMONY	WRITTEN TESTIMONY	IN FAVOR	NOT IN FAVOR	CONTACT NUMBER
Eddie A. Boya	DPW	✓		✓		482-6026



I Mina' Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guahan
The 28th Guam Legislature

155 Hesler Place
Hagatna, Guam 96910
Office (671) 472-3409 • Fax (671) 472-3510

Speaker Mark Forbes

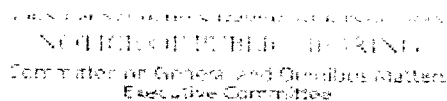
WAIVER OF FISCAL NOTE

In accordance with §9105 Title 2 GCA, I hereby certify that prompt committee action on Bill 47 is necessary to the proper conduct of legislative business. Therefore, I am waiving requirement of a fiscal note on Bill 47.

MARK FORBES

Speaker and Chairman,
Committee on General and Omnibus Matters

Pacific Daily News; Pg. 37, Monday, February 7, 2005.



RIF 14 (FOIA) and Act To Add A New Section 234.1 To 10 U.S.C.A.
 To Designate Route "B" As "Army Error" To Honor The
 Men and Women Who Have Served And Continue To
 Serve In The United States Army, Those Army Men That
 Participated In The Liberation Of Guam In WWII, And
 The Thousands Of Our People Who Are Veterans

BILL 19189, BILL 24180, BILL 26181, BILL 29182, S. B. 23183, BILL 26184, BILL 27185 AND THE APPOINTMENT OF BOARD MATRONS TO THE CHAMBER, AND THOSE SUMMATIONS.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET, CHICAGO, ILL. 60637
TEL: 773-936-5000 FAX: 773-936-5001
WWW.CHICAGO.LIBRARY.EDU

NOTES, Call Leticia Daza, 472-7033.

Feb. 14

▲ **COMMITTEE ON GENERAL AND OMNIBUS MATTERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:** Public hearing 9 a.m. Feb. 14, Legislature's public hearing room,

▲ See **Meetings**. Page 11

GOVERNMENT MEETINGS

▲ Continued from Page 10

Hagåtña. Bill 47, establishing the Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan; Bill 48, prohibiting any measures intended to raise taxes in Guam, or establish a new tax from being passed by the Guam legislature as a rider and without receiving input and testimony of the public through the public hearing process; Bill 49, designating Route 16 as Army Drive, honoring the men and women who have served and continue to serve in the U.S. Army, and those army units that participated in the Liberation of Guam in World War II, and army veterans. Call 472-3409.

▲ **COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND**

Pacific Daily News, Gov't Mtgs., Pg. 9, February 11, 2005.

Feb. 14

COMMITTEE ON GENERAL AND OMNIBUS MATTERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Public hearing 9 a.m. Feb. 14, Legislature's public hearing room, Hagåtña. Bill 47, establishing the Guam Flood Survey and Mitigation Plan; Bill 48, prohibiting any measures intended to raise taxes in Guam, or establish a new tax from being passed by the Guam legislature as a rider and without receiving input and testimony of the public through the public hearing process; Bill 49, designating Route 16 as Army Drive, honoring the men and women who have served and continue to serve in the U.S. Army, and those army units that participated in the Liberation of Guam in World War II, and army veterans. Call 472-3409.

COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN

MINA' BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN
2005 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 47(EC)

Introduced by:

Mark Forbes 

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 12 TO CHAPTER
68, 21GCA TO ESTABLISH THE "GUAM FLOOD
SURVEY AND MITIGATION PLAN".

1 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:**

2 **Section 1. Findings.** As Guam develops, the impact of new road
3 construction, new grading and backfilling, new construction and a host of
4 environmental changes have all lead to an apparent increase in flood risk to
5 residential and commercial areas of Guam. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that no
6 comprehensive survey, mapping or mitigation plan exists to comprehensively
7 deal with the several and sundry areas of Guam prone to flooding, and that
8 such flooding results frequently in major damages to the homes, businesses
9 and properties of many island residents. This act will require the Department
10 of Public Works to undertake a comprehensive, island-wide survey of flood
11 prone areas, to map such areas and to make specific recommendations to
12 ameliorate flood prone conditions in these areas or to otherwise make
13 recommendations for methods of alleviating human suffering and loss
14 associated with flood prone areas.

15 **Section 2.** A new Article 12 is added to Chapter 68 of 21GCA to read:

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